TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgements		
Introducti	ion	9
I. An analysis of causal since- clauses		
I.1.	A first approach to causal SCs	21
I.1.1.	Nature of the relationship between a causal SC and its MC	21
I.1.2.	The semantic specificity of <i>since</i> as	21
1.1.2.	a causal subordinator	24
I.1.2.1.	Since vs. other causal subordinators	24
I.1.2.1.1.	Since vs. because	24
I.1.2.1.2.	Since vs. as	26
I.1.2.2.	Presupposition: causal <i>since vs.</i> temporal	
	since	27
I.1.3.	The syntactic status of since as	
	a subordinator	29
I.2.	Placement of a causal SC	30
I.2.1.	Evidence from the corpus	30
I.2.1.1.	Different placements of a causal SC	30
I.2.1.2.	A comparison with the placement	
	of temporal SCs	33
I.2.1.3.	Using the chi-square test regarding	0.5
I.2.1.4.	the placement of the SC Punctuation in causal SCs	35 38
I.2.1.4. I.2.2.	Accounting for the placement	30
1.2.2.	of a causal SC	42
I.2.2.1.	A few actual constraints on the placement	42
	of the SC	42
I.2.2.2.	Different types of locators	47
I.2.2.3.	Different types of presupposition	50
I.2.2.4.	Position of a causal SC and shift	
	of emphasis	53

I.3.	A study of the use of tenses, aspects
	and modality in causal SCs and their
	related MCs
I.3.1.	A brief theoretical outline for the study
	of tenses, aspects and modality
	in sentences containing an SC
I.3.1.1.	The notional domain
I.3.1.2.	Different uses of the verbs
I.3.1.3.	An enunciative toolbox for the study
	of aspects
I.3.1.4.	A word on modality
I.3.1.5.	M. De Cola-Sekali's hypothesis regarding
	the encoding of <i>since</i> in respect
	of the choice of tenses, aspects
	and modality in the MC
I.3.2.	An analysis of the data from the corpus
	regarding the choice of tenses, aspects
	and modality in causal SCs and their
	related MCs
I.3.2.1.	Main tendencies in MCs
I.3.2.1.1.	Simple tenses in MCs related
	to causal SCs
I.3.2.1.2.	Modality in MCs related to causal SCs
I.3.2.1.2.1.	Epistemic modality
I.3.2.1.2.2.	Root modality
I.3.2.1.3.	Aspects in MCs related to causal SCs
I.3.2.1.3.1.	The perfective aspect
I.3.2.1.3.1.1.	The present perfect
I.3.2.1.3.1.2.	The pluperfect
I.3.2.1.3.1.3.	The progressive perfect
I.3.2.1.3.2.	The progressive aspect
I.3.2.1.4.	Conclusion regarding the use of tenses,
	aspects and modality in MCs related
	to causal SCs
I.3.2.2.	Main tendencies in causal SCs
I.3.2.2.1.	Simple tenses in causal SCs
I.3.2.2.2.	Aspects in causal SCs
I.3.2.2.2.1.	The use of the perfective aspect in causal
	SCs
I.3.2.2.2.2.	The combination of progressive and
· - · - · - · - · - · · - · ·	perfective aspects in causal SCs
I.3.2.2.2.3.	The use of the progressive aspect
	in causal SCs
I.3.2.2.3.	Modality in causal SCs
I.3.2.2.3.1.	Epistemic modality
1322.2.3.1.	Root modality

I.3.2.2.4.	Conclusion regarding the use of tenses,	
	aspects and modality in causal SCs	98
I.3.2.3.	Most common combinations of tenses,	
	aspects, and modality in causal SCs	
	and their related MCs	99
I.3.2.3.1.	Treatment of the corpus	99
I.3.2.3.2.	Most frequent combinations	101
I.3.2.3.3.	A classification according to the scope	
	of the cause and effect relationship	102
I.3.2.3.3.1.	Main tendencies according	
	to this classification	102
I.3.2.3.3.2.	Modality bearing on modality	105
I.4. General	conclusion on causal SCs	107
II. An anaiy	ysis of temporal since- clauses	111
II.1.	Placement and punctuation of	
	temporal SCs	112
II.1.1.	Placement and punctuation of postponed	
	temporal SCs	113
II.1.2.	Placement and punctuation of fronted	
	temporal SCs	116
II.1.3.	Conclusion on the placement and	
	the punctuation of temporal SCs	120
II.2.	An analysis of the data from the corpus	
	regarding the choice of tenses, aspects	
	and modality in temporal SCs and	
	their related MCs	121
II.2.1.	A few bearings from other linguists'	
	studies	121
II.2.2.	Main tendencies in temporal SCs	123
II.2.2.1.	Overall distribution of tenses, aspects	
	and modality in temporal SCs	123
II.2.2.2.	Regarding the least frequent cases	124
II.2.2.3.	The expression of a starting-point	
	in the preterite or in the pluperfect	128
II.2.3.	Main tendencies in MCs related	
	to temporal SCs	131
II.2.3.1.	Overall distribution of tenses, aspects and	
	modality in MCs related to temporal SCs	131
II.2.3.2.	Regarding the least frequent cases	132
II.2.3.3.	The use of the perfect in MCs related	
	to temporal SCs	137

II.2.3.3.1.	The simple present perfect	137
II.2.3.3.2.	The perfect progressive	141
II.2.3.3.2.	The pluperfect	144
II.2.3.3.2.	Conclusion on the use of tenses, aspects	
	and modality in MCs related	
	to temporal SCs	145
II.2.4.	Conclusion on the use of tenses, aspects	
	and modality in temporal SCs and	
	their related MCs: most common	
	associations found in the sample	147
II.3.	Two special cases regarding temporal SCs.	149
II.3.1.	A noun phrase qualified by a temporal SC.	149
II.3.1.1.	A characterisation of this special case	149
II.3.1.2.	Three main categories	150
II.3.1.3.	The choice of tenses and aspects in the SC	155
II.3.1.4.	A few hypotheses regarding the nature	
	of the semantic and syntactic link between	
	the NP and the temporal SC	156
II.3.2.	Cleft sentences of the it is since type	157
II.3.2.1.	Different forms and different uses of	
	the it is since structure	158
II.3.2.2.	The nature of the <i>it is</i> since structure	162
II.4.	General conclusion on temporal SCs	164
III. From t	the origin to the remainder:	
	bution of ambiguity and hybridism	
	dy of since- clauses	167
III.1.	Nature of the relationship between	
	the two meanings of since	167
III.1.1.	Back to the origin: the etymology of since	167
III.1.2.	Evidence of the etymological origin of since	
	in its present-day usage	170
III.2.	From ambiguity to deceptiveness:	
	the case of hybrid SCs in English	171
III.2.1.	Ambiguous SCs	171
III.2.2.	Disambiguation criteria	173
III.2.3.	Hybrid SCs.	180
	,	100
III.3.	Conclusion on the third part: ambiguous	
	and hybrid SCs in the light of the theory	
	of the remainder	184

Table of contents	207
Conclusion	187
References	191
Corpus	197
Index	199
Table of charts	201